



Xpert NPM1 Control Panel C194v1.1

INTENDED USE:

The Xpert NPM1 Control Panel C194v1.1 is intended for use as an assayed external quality control to monitor the performance of *in vitro* laboratory nucleic acid testing procedures for the quantitative detection of the NPM1 Type A, Type B, and Type D mutant mRNA transcripts and ABL1 endogenous control mRNA transcript when analyzed using the Xpert® NPM1 Mutation assay on Cepheid GeneXpert® Instrument Systems.

The nucleophosmin-1 gene (NPM1) encodes for a highly versatile protein, with major functions in nucleocytoplasmic protein shuttling, protein chaperoning, ribosome biogenesis, cell cycle progression and apoptosis. Tetranucleotide insertion mutations in exon 12 of NPM1 are frequently seen in hematopoietic cancers; representing roughly one-third of adult acute myeloid leukemia cases.¹ The 'Type A' NPM1 mutation (TCTG insertion in exon 12) represents nearly 80% of all NPM1 gene alterations.³ The 'Type B' (CATG insertion) and 'Type D' (CCTG insertion) are found in 10% and 5% of cases, respectively.³ These insertions introduce a frameshift in the NPM1 gene that ablates translation of a C-terminal nucleolar localization motif and creates a *de novo* nuclear export signal, ultimately reappportioning NPM1 protein from the nucleus and nucleolus to the cytoplasm.^{1,2} This is associated with instability of the critical tumor-suppressors p53 and ARF, known to be modulated by NPM1.⁴ Mutations in NPM1 represent a recently recognized class of leukemias by the World Health Organization (WHO).⁴ Quantitative monitoring of NPM1 transcripts in patient blood is a valuable approach for determining treatment responses.

PRODUCT SUMMARY and PRINCIPLE:

The Xpert NPM1 Control Panel C194v1.1 consists of 5 components. Each component contains varying concentrations of NPM1 Type A, Type B or Type D mutant RNA transcript mixed with fixed concentrations of ABL1 and wildtype NPM1 transcripts to produce 5 levels of NPM1 Mutant RNA to ABL1 RNA; 0%, 1% NPM1 Type A, 1% NPM1 Type B, 1% NPM1 Type D, and 5% NPM1 Type A. The 0% level contains wildtype NPM1 and wildtype ABL1 transcripts only.

COMPOSITION:

Xpert NPM1 Control Panel C194v1.1 is comprised of 10 single use bottles, 2 bottles of each % NPM1 mutation level. The C194v1.1 bottles contain 4mL of synthetic RNA transcripts, suspended in a stabilizing matrix with a non-infectious solution of buffers and preservatives. Level 0% contains wildtype NPM1 and ABL1 RNA transcript only. Levels 1%, and 5% contain varying ratios of NPM1 Type A mutant RNA transcript, Type B Mutant RNA transcript, or Type D Mutant RNA transcript to ABL1 RNA transcript, in a background of NPM1 wildtype RNA.

STORAGE and STABILITY:

The Xpert NPM1 Control Panel C194v1.1 should be stored at -25°C to -15°C. Unopened material is stable through the expiration date printed on the kit label when consistently stored frozen. Xpert NPM1 Control Panel C194v1.1 components are for single use only. Discard after use according to your local and federal regulations.

References

- ¹ Falini B, Brunetti L, Sportoletti P, Martelli MP. NPM1-mutated acute myeloid leukemia: from bench to bedside. *Blood*. 2020; 136:1707-1721.
- ² Grisendi S, Mecucci C, Falini B, Pandolfi PP. Nucleophosmin and cancer. *Nat Rev Cancer*. 2006; 6:493-505.
- ³ Falini B, Nicoletti I, Martelli MF, Mecucci C. Invited review: Acute myeloid leukemia carrying cytoplasmic/mutated nucleophosmin (NMPc+ AML): biological and clinical features. *Blood*. 2007; 109:874-885.
- ⁴ Heath EM, Chan SM, Minden MD, Murphy T, Shlush LI, Schimmer AD. Biological and clinical consequences of NPM1 mutations in AML. *Leukemia*. 2017; 31:798-807.

INSTRUCTION FOR USE:

1. Allow the Xpert NPM1 controls to be tested to come completely to room temperature (18°C to 25°C) for approximately 30 minutes.
2. Immediately before pipetting, thoroughly mix the control bottle by inverting 8 times followed by 2 pulse vortexes, 2-3 seconds each, at maximum speed.
3. Add 4mL of the control sample to 100µL of Proteinase K in a conical tube, as you would a blood specimen.
4. Continue with the assay procedure according to manufacturer's instructions.
5. Discard after use according to local and federal regulations.

PRECAUTIONS and WARNINGS:

- Use the control as provided. Do not dilute or transfer to another storage tube.
- This product is intended for *in vitro* analytical testing and is provided for Research Use Only. It is not for use in diagnostic procedures.
- This product is slightly cloudy in appearance.
- This product does not contain any biological material of human or animal origin. Universal Precautions are NOT required when handling this product.
- Quality control materials should be used in accordance with local, state, federal regulations and accreditation requirements.
- Xpert NPM1 Control Panel C194v1.1 cannot be cloned, sold, or transferred without the explicit written consent of MMQCI.

EXPECTED VALUES:

Validation and Value Assignment

MMQCI manufactured 4 lots of Xpert NPM1 Control Panel C194v1.1 and tested the lots across 3 Xpert NPM1 Mutation cartridge lots, incorporating multiple days and operators. Grubb's outlier test was applied to remove statistical outliers and the remaining data was used to assign % values to each level.

Locate the assigned % values on the Data Sheet found in each kit box of Xpert NPM1 Control Panel C194v1.1. The reported % values of C194v1.1 may vary among laboratories, reagent lots, operators and test systems. **Each laboratory should establish their own % ranges and perform a linear regression with an expected correlation coefficient (R²) at or above 0.9.**

Quality controls can be used for routine monitoring of test systems, validation, verification, proficiency assessment, and training procedures. Routine use of quality controls assists the laboratory in identifying shifts, trends, and increased frequency of random errors caused by variations in the test system, such as failing reagents or malfunctioning equipment. Early investigation can prevent failed assay runs.

ORDERING INFORMATION:

Xpert NPM1 Control Panel C194v1.1

Part Number: C194v1.1

Kit contains: 10 bottles x 4mL; 2 of each % level:

(MUT 0%, MUT A 1%, MUT B 1%, MUT D 1%, and MUT A 5%)